#### **PREFACE**

A Complete Guide (With Practice) To English is a series of 6 books from Primary 1 to Primary 6. They can be used both as a basic course and as supplementary material for classroom teaching. The books are designed to help children learn independently. However, they would be able to develop their language skills better with parental help and encouragement.

This book provides a comprehensive coverage of essential areas, namely:

#### (a) Grammar

Brief explanatory notes are provided to help children master the basic rules. They are intended to guide and encourage learning rather than to forcibly instil grammatical discipline. There are exercises based on grammar which pupils can do and refer to the answers provided on their own.

#### (b) Vocabulary

Comprehensive coverage of words pertaining to tools, occupations, etc. There are exercises given to enhance pupils' vocabulary.

#### (c) Cloze Passage

A variety of Cloze passages, starting with shorter ones and progressively introducing passages of a higher standard.

#### (d) Comprehension

There are Visual Text questions and Open-ended questions.

#### (e) Composition

There are pictures to encourage thinking and writing. The helping words will guide pupils in forming sentences. A few Model compositions are provided.

## Contents

Lang	Language Usage and Grammar				
Unit	Title	Page No.			
1.	Nouns	1			
2.	Countable and Uncountable Nouns	8			
3.	Common Nouns, Proper Nouns and Collective Nouns	16			
4.	Singular and Plural Nouns	24			
5.	Formation of Nouns and Possessive Forms of Nouns	32			
6.	Gender	49			
7.	Verbs and Tense Forms	55			
8.	Verbs "to be", "to have" and "to do"	72			
9.	Tenses (i)	84			
10.	Tenses (ii)	99			
11.	Agreement	115			
12.	Pronouns	124			
13.	Adjectives	146			
14.	Adverbs	174			
15.	Articles	192			
16.	Conjunctions	200			
17.	Prepositions	209			
18.	Modals	219			
19.	Punctuation	225			
20.	About Sentences	236			

21.	Question Words and Question Tags	246
22.	Direct and Indirect Speech	261
23.	Exercises For Practice	269
24.	Vocabulary	287
25.	Cloze Passages	307
26.	Comprehension	
	(i) Visual Text	
	Practice 1	312
	Practice 2	314
	Practice 3	316
	Practice 4	318
	Practice 5	320
	Practice 6	322
	Practice 7	324
	Practice 8	326
	Practice 9	328
	Practice 10	330
	(ii) Open-Ended	
	Passage 1	332
	Passage 2	334
27.	Compositions	336
	Answers	345

## **Exercise 1:** Pick out the nouns from each sentence and write them down in the brackets provided after each sentence.

1.	The parents of the princess planned for her wedding.	]
2.	When they became king and queen, the people of the country were happy.	]
3.	There was an old dog which loved to laze in the sun all day.	]
4.	The boy wrote a note to tell why he took such a long time to return the wallet.	]
5.	The man decided to take his family to the club.	]
6.	A helicopter flew above the stadium while the spectators were watching the soldiers march.	ne ]
7.	You can create your own rainbow in your balcony or kitchen.	]
8.	Elephants are the largest animals on land.	]
9.	It can pass through water and glass.	]
10.	The girl wrote letters to her mother every week while she was away.	]

### **Exercise 4:** Fill in the blanks with the most suitable nouns. The first letter of each word is given.

# The newly married \_\_\_\_\_ c have gone to Australia. The newly married \_\_\_\_ couple have gone to Australia.

- 1. When the \_\_\_\_ was cool enough, he took a sip.
- 3. C get excited when they see a rainbow in the sky.
- **4.** When the \_\_m went for a walk, he took along his pet with him.
- **5.** Do aeroplane \_\_\_\_\_ get air-sickness if they eat heavy meals before take-off?
- **6.** Sunburn is actually caused by over-exposure to sun's \_\_r\_\_\_\_\_.
- 7. There are too many  $\frac{V}{}$  on the roads these days.
- 8. Some \_\_s \_\_\_ of my school visited the home for the aged.
- **9.** She has written many poems. She is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 10. All old <u>b</u> in this area have been demolished.