## Contents

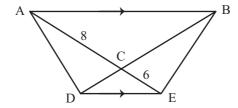
Unit	Title	Page No.
1	Congruence and Similarity	1
2	Direct and Inverse Proportion	8
3	Expansion and Factorisation of Algebraic Expression	s 13
4	Algebraic Manipulation and Formulae	19
5	Simultaneous Linear Equations	27
6	Inequality	33
7	Pythagoras' Theorem	36
8	Trigonometric Ratios	42
9	Volume and Surface Area	48
10	Graphs of Linear Equations in Two Unknowns	60
11	Graphs of Quadratic Functions/Equations	71
12	Statistics	81
13	Probability	92
	Revision Test I	97
	Revision Test II	115
	Revision Test III	130
	Answers	145

## Unit 1

## Congruence and Similarity

## **Practice Questions**

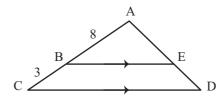
1. In the figure below, not drawn to scale, ABED is a quadrilateral where AB is parallel to DE. AE and BD meet at C where EC = 6 cm and CA = 8 cm.



- (a) Identify a pair of similar triangles and show that they are similar.
- **(b)** Express the ratio of AB : ED in its simplest form.

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In the figure below, not drawn to scale AB = 8 cm, BC = 3 cm and BE is parallel to CD.



- (a) Prove that  $\triangle ABE$  is similar to  $\triangle ACD$ , stating your reasons clearly.
- **(b)** Find the value of  $\frac{BE}{CD}$ .

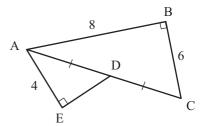
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22.	A m	A map of a park is drawn to a scale of 1:25 000.		
	(a)	Calculate the actual distance, in km, represented by 30 cm on the map.		
	(b)	On the map, a pond has an area of 24 cm <sup>2</sup> . Calculate, in km <sup>2</sup> , the actual area of the pond.		
	••••			
23.	On a	n a map, an area of 200 cm <sup>2</sup> represents an actual area of 8 km <sup>2</sup> .		
	(a)	If the map has a scale of $1:n$ , find the value of $n$ .		
	(b)	If the distance between two points on the map is 3 cm, find the actual distance, in km, between the two points.		
24.	The distance between Town X and Town Y is 2.5 km. It is represented by 4 cm o map.			
	(a)	Express the scale in the form $1:n$ .		
	(b)	Find the area of a lake, in km <sup>2</sup> , that is represented by 32 cm <sup>2</sup> on the map.		
	•••••			
25.	In a	particular map, 1 cm represents 550 m.		
	(a)	Given that the scale of this map is $1:5x$ , find the value of $x$ .		
	(b)	If the actual length of a road is 11 km, find its length represented on the map.		
	•••••			

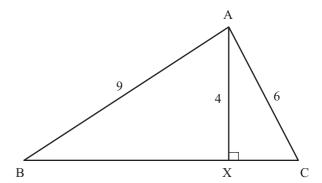
12. Given that AB = 8 cm, BC = 6 cm, AE = 4 cm, DE = x cm and AD = DC. Find the value of



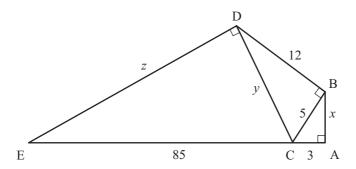
**(b)** ED.



13. In the figure below, AB = 9 cm, AC = 6 cm, AX = 4 cm and  $\angle AXC = 90^{\circ}$ . Calculate the length of BC, giving your answer correct to 3 significant figures.



14. In the figure below, AC = 3 cm, BC = 5 cm, BD = 12 cm and CE = 85 cm. Find the values of x, y and z.



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